

Select bibliography English linguistics

This bibliography lists both introductory books as well as standard works for the most important disciplines of English linguistics. In addition, some 'special' sections refer to relevant topics in a specific area.

This list (here especially the sections 2, 3 and 4) is supposed to serve two major purposes:

a) as a guide for students for the preparation of special topics in oral and written exams (however, consultation with the respective supervisors or examiners might still be necessary), cf. *Anforderungsprofil L-UF: Sprachwissenschaft* and *Orientierungshilfe Staatsexamen Englische Sprachwissenschaft*, see:

<https://www.english-linguistics1.uni-bayreuth.de/en/teaching/resources/>

b) as a starting point for the study of previously unfamiliar topics or disciplines.

1. General

1.1. Introductory Textbooks

Bieswanger, Markus and Annette Becker. 2017. *Introduction to English Linguistics*. 4th edition. Tübingen: Francke.

Fromkin, Victoria et al. 2017. *An Introduction to Language*. 11th edition. New York: Thomson-Heinle.

Herbst, Thomas. 2010. *English Linguistics. A Coursebook for Students of English*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Kortmann, Bernd. 2020. *English Linguistics. Essentials*. 2nd edition. Berlin: J.B. Metzler.

Mair, Christian. 2015. *English Linguistics. An Introduction*. 3rd edition. Tübingen: Narr.

Meyer, Paul Georg et al. 2008. *Descriptive English Linguistics. An Introduction*. 4th edition. Tübingen: Narr.

Mullany, Louise and Peter Stockwell. 2015. *Introducing English Language. A Resource Book for Students*. 2nd edition. London: Routledge.

O'Grady, William et al., eds. 2017. *Contemporary Linguistics. An Introduction*. 7th edition. Boston: St. Martin's.

Plag, Ingo et al. 2015. *Introduction to English Linguistics*. 3rd edition. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

Yule, George. 2020. *The Study of Language. An Introduction*. 7th edition. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

1.2. Linguistic Dictionaries and Encyclopedias

Aarts, Bas and April McMahon, eds. 2008. *The Handbook of English Linguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Aronoff, Mark and Janie Rees-Miller, eds. 2002. *The Handbook of Linguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell.

Brown, Keith and Jim Miller. 2019. *The Cambridge Dictionary of Linguistics*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Chapelle, Carol A. ed. 2020. *The Concise Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics*. Oxford: Blackwell.

- Crystal, David. 2008.** *A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics*. 6th edition. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Crystal, David. 2018.** *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the English Language*. 3rd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Graddol, David et al., eds. 1996.** *English. History, Diversity and Change*. London: Routledge.
- Malmkjaer, Kirsten. 2013.** *The Routledge Linguistics Encyclopedia*. 3rd edition. London: Routledge.
- Matthews, Peter H. 2014.** *The Concise Oxford Dictionary of Linguistics*. 3rd edition. Oxford: Oxford UP.

2. Basic Linguistic Disciplines

2.1. Phonetics and Phonology

(see Section 5.5. for Pronouncing Dictionaries)

- Carr, Philip. 2019.** *English Phonetics and Phonology. An Introduction*. 3rd edition. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Collins, Beverley and Inger M. Mees. 2019.** *Practical Phonetics and Phonology. A Resource Book for Students*. 4th edition. London: Routledge.
- Cruttenden, Alan. 2014.** *Gimson's Pronunciation of English*. 8th edition. London: Routledge.
- Davenport, Mike and Stephen J. Hannahs. 2020.** *Introducing Phonetics and Phonology*. 4th edition. London: Routledge.
- Eckert, Hartwig and William Barry. 2005.** *The Phonetics and Phonology of English Pronunciation. A Coursebook with CD-ROM*. Trier: Wissenschaftlicher Verlag Trier.
- Kenyon, John S. 2011.** *American Pronunciation. A Textbook of Phonetics for Students of English*. Literary Licensing.
- Roach, Peter. 2009.** *English Phonetics and Phonology. A Practical Course*. 4th edition. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Schmitt, Holger. 2011.** *Phonetic Transcription. From First Steps to Ear Transcription*. Berlin: Erich Schmidt Verlag.
- Wells, John C. 1982.** *Accents of English Vol. 1. An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Wells, John C. 2016.** *Sounds Fascinating. Further Observations on English Phonetics and Phonology*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Special Section: Spelling

- Brown, Adam. 2019.** *Understanding and Teaching English Spelling. A Strategic Guide*. New York: Routledge.
- Carney, Edward. 2012.** *A Survey of English Spelling*. London: Routledge.
- Cook, Vivian. 2004.** *The English Writing System*. New York: Hodder Arnold.
- Coulmas, Florian. 2003.** *Writing Systems. An Introduction to their Linguistic Analysis*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

2.2. Morphology and Word-formation

- Adams, Valerie. 2013.** *Complex Words in English*. New York: Routledge.
- Aronoff, Mark and Kirsten Fudeman. 2011.** *What is Morphology?* 2nd edition. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Bauer, Laurie. 1983.** *English Word-formation*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

- Bauer, Laurie. 2003.** *Introducing Linguistic Morphology*. 2nd edition. Edinburgh: Edinburgh UP.
- Bauer, Laurie et al. 2013.** *The Oxford Reference Guide to English Morphology*. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Booij, Geert. 2007.** *The Grammar of Words. An Introduction to Linguistic Morphology*. 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Carstairs-McCarthy, Andrew. 2002.** *An Introduction to English Morphology*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh UP.
- Marchand, Hans. 1969.** *The Categories and Types of Present-day English Word-formation*. München: Beck.
- Quirk, Randolph et al. 1985.** "Appendix I. Word-formation." In: Quirk, Randolph et al. *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*. London: Longman, 1515-1585.
- Schmid, Hans-Jörg. 2016.** *Englische Morphologie und Wortbildung*. 3rd edition. Berlin: Schmidt.
- Stekauer, Pavel and Rochelle Lieber, eds. 2005.** *Handbook of Word-formation*. Dordrecht: Springer.

2.3. Semantics and Lexicology

- Cruse, David A. 1997.** *Lexical Semantics*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Goddard, Cliff. 2011.** *Semantic Analysis. A Practical Introduction*. 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Gramley, Stephan. 2001.** *The Vocabulary of World English*. London: Hodder Arnold.
- Hofmann, Thomas R. 2013.** *Realms of Meaning. An Introduction to Semantics*. New York: Routledge.
- Jackson, Howard and Etienne Zé Amvela. 2007.** *Words, Meaning and Vocabulary. An Introduction to Modern English Lexicology*. 2nd edition. London: Continuum.
- Katamba, Francis. 2005.** *English Words. Structure, History, Usage*. 2nd edition. London: Routledge.
- Kreidler, Charles W. 1998.** *Introducing English Semantics*. London: Routledge.
- Löbner, Sebastian. 2002.** *Understanding Semantics*. London: Hodder Education.
- Riemer, Nick. 2010.** *Introducing Semantics*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Saeed, John I. 2009.** *Semantics*. 3rd edition. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.

Special Section: Phraseology

- Fernando, Chitra. 1996.** *Idioms and Idiomaticity*. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Fiedler, Sabine. 2007.** *English Phraseology. A Coursebook*. Tübingen: Narr.
- Gläser, Rosemarie. 1986.** *Phraseologie der englischen Sprache*. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Granger, Sylviane and Fanny Meunier, eds. 2008.** *Phraseology. An Interdisciplinary Perspective*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Moon, Rosamund. 1998.** *Fixed Expressions and Idioms in English. A Corpus-based Approach*. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Welte, Werner. 1990.** *Englische Phraseologie und Idiomatik*. Frankfurt/Main: Lang.

2.4. Lexicography

- Atkins, Beryl T.S. and Michael Rundell. 2008.** *The Oxford Guide to Practical Lexicography*. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Béjoint, Henri. 2001.** *Modern Lexicography. An Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford UP.

- Cowie, A. P. 2008.** *The Oxford History of English Lexicography*. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Durkin, Philip. 2015.** *The Oxford Handbook of Lexicography*. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Fuertes-Olivera, Pedro A., ed. 2017.** *The Routledge Handbook of Lexicography*. London: Taylor and Francis.
- Jackson, Howard. 2002.** *Lexicography. An Introduction*. London: Routledge.
- Landau, Sidney I. 2001.** *Dictionaries. The Art and Craft of Lexicography*. 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Svensen, Bo. 2009.** *A Handbook of Lexicography. The Theory and Practice of Dictionary-making*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

2.5. Grammar: Academic Grammars and Desk Grammars

- Biber, Douglas et al. 1999.** *Longman Grammar of Spoken and Written English*. London: Longman.
- Biber, Douglas et al. 2002.** *Longman Student Grammar of Spoken and Written English*. Harlow: Longman.
- Greenbaum, Sydney and Randolph Quirk. 1990.** *A Student's Grammar of the English Language*. London: Longman.
- Huddleston, Rodney and Geoffrey Pullum, eds. 2002.** *The Cambridge Grammar of the English Language*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Huddleston, Rodney and Geoffrey Pullum. 2005.** *A Student's Introduction to English Grammar*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Quirk, Randolph et al. 1985.** *A Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language*. London: Longman.

2.6. Syntax

- Aarts, Flor and Jan Aarts. 1988.** *English Syntactic Structures. Functions and Categories in Sentence Analysis*. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Brown, Keith and Jim Miller. 1991.** *Syntax. A Linguistic Introduction to Sentence Structure*. London: Harper Collins.
- Fabb, Nigel. 2010.** *Sentence Structure*. London: Routledge.
- Greenbaum, Sidney. 1995.** *An Introduction to English Grammar*. London: Longman.
- Herbst, Thomas and Susen Schüller. 2008.** *Introduction to Syntactic Analysis. A Valency Approach*. Tübingen: Narr.
- Huddleston, Rodney. 1984.** *Introduction to the Grammar of English*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Kreyer, Rolf. 2010.** *Introduction to English Syntax*. Frankfurt/Main: Lang.
- Tallerman, Maggie. 2011.** *Understanding Syntax*. 3rd edition. London: Hodder Arnold.
- Thomas, Linda. 1993.** *Beginning Syntax*. Malden: Blackwell Publishing.
- Van Valin, Robert D. 2001.** *An Introduction to Syntax*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

2.7. Pragmatics

- Barron, Anne, Yueguo Gu and Gerard Steen, eds. 2017.** *The Routledge Handbook of Pragmatics*. New York: Routledge.
- Blakemore, Diane. 1993.** *Understanding Utterances*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Bublitz, Wolfram. 2009.** *Englische Pragmatik. Eine Einführung*. Berlin: Schmidt.

- Cruse, David A. 2004.** *Meaning in Language. An Introduction to Semantics and Pragmatics.* Oxford: Oxford UP (Chapters 15-17).
- Grundy, Peter. 2000.** *Doing Pragmatics.* London: Arnold.
- Huang, Yan. 2011.** *Pragmatics.* Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Leech, Geoffrey N. 1985.** *Principles of Pragmatics.* London: Longman.
- Levinson, Stephen C. 1983.** *Pragmatics.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Thomas, Jenny. 1995.** *Meaning in Interaction. An Introduction to Pragmatics.* London: Longman.

Special Section: Politeness and Intercultural Communication

- Brown, Penelope and Stephen C. Levinson. 1987.** *Politeness. Some Universals in Language Usage.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Searle, John. 1969.** *Speech Acts.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Spencer-Oatey, Helen, ed. 2008.** *Culturally Speaking. Culture, Communication and Politeness Theory.* London: Continuum.
- Watts, Richard. 2003.** *Politeness.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

2.8. Discourse analysis: Text linguistics and Conversation Analysis

- Blommaert, Jan. 2005.** *Discourse. A Critical Introduction.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Carter, Ronald and Michael McCarthy. 1996.** *Exploring Spoken English.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- De Beaugrande, Robert and Wolfgang U. Dressler. 1996.** *Introduction to Text Linguistics.* London: Longman.
- Esser, Jürgen. 2009.** *Introduction to English Text-linguistics.* Frankfurt/Main: Lang.
- Fairclough, Norman. 2007.** *Analysing Discourse. Textual Analysis for Social Research.* London: Routledge.
- Halliday, Michael H. and Ruqaiya Hasan. 1976.** *Cohesion in English.* London: Longman.
- Hoey, Michael. 2001.** *Textual Interaction. An Introduction to Written Discourse Analysis.* London: Routledge.
- Liddicoat, Anthony J. 2007.** *An Introduction to Conversation Analysis.* London: Continuum.
- Paltridge, Brian. 2008.** *Discourse Analysis. An Introduction.* London: Continuum.
- Pope, Ian. 1998.** *An Introduction to Text and Discourse Analysis.* Cheltenham: Stanley Thornes.
- Renkema, Jan. 2004.** *Introduction to Discourse Studies.* Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Schubert, Christoph. 2008.** *Englische Textlinguistik. Eine Einführung.* Berlin: Schmidt.
- Sidnell, Jack. 2010.** *Conversation Analysis. An Introduction.* Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Ten Have, Paul. 2006.** *Doing Conversation Analysis. A Practical Guide.* London: SAGE.
- Van Dijk, Teun. 2008.** *Discourse and Context. A Sociocognitive Approach.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Wodak, Ruth and Michael Meyer, eds. 2010.** *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis.* London: SAGE.

Special Section: Online Discourse

- Barton, David and Carmen Lee. 2013.** *Language Online. Investigating Digital Texts and Practices.* London/New York: Routledge.
- Herring, Susan C., ed. 1996.** *Computer-mediated Communication. Linguistic, Social and Crosscultural Perspectives.* Amsterdam: Benjamins.

- Page, Ruth et al. 2014.** *Researching Language and Social Media. A Student Guide.* London/New York: Routledge.
- Zappavigna, Michelle. 2012.** *Discourse of Twitter and Social Media.* London: Continuum.

2.9. Language Acquisition and Psycholinguistics

- Aitchison, Jean. 2011.** *The Articulate Mammal. An Introduction to Psycholinguistics.* 6th edition. New York: Routledge.
- Clark, Eve V. 2016.** *First Language Acquisition.* 3rd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Grojean, Fancoise and Ping Li. 2013.** *The Psycholinguistics of Bilingualism.* Oxford: Blackwell.
- Meisel, Jürgen M. 2011.** *First and Second Language Acquisition. Parallels and Differences.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Mitchell, Rosamond et al. 2013.** *Second Language Learning Theories.* London: Hodder Arnold.
- Saville-Troike, Muriel. 2016.** *Introducing Second Language Acquisition.* 3rd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Tomasello, Michael. 2003.** *Constructing a Language.* Cambridge, MA.: Harvard UP.
- Traxler, Matthew. 2011.** *Introduction to Psycholinguistics: Understanding Language Science.* Oxford: Blackwell.
- VanPatten, Bill et al. 2020.** *Theories in Second Language Acquisition. An Introduction.* London: Routledge.

2.10. Cognitive Linguistics

- Croft, William A. and David A. Cruse. 2004.** *Cognitive Linguistics.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Dirven, René and Marjolijn Verspoor. 2004.** *Cognitive Exploration of Language and Linguistics.* 2nd edition. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Evans, Vyvyan. 2009.** *How Words Mean. Lexical Concepts, Cognitive Models, and Meaning Construction.* Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Evans, Vyvyan and Melanie Green. 2015.** *Cognitive Linguistics. An Introduction.* New York: Routledge.
- Evans, Vyvyan. 2019.** *Cognitive Linguistics: A Complete Guide.* 2nd edition. Edinburgh: Edinburgh UP.
- Langacker, Ronald. 2008.** *Cognitive Grammar. A Basic Introduction.* Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Lee, David. 2001.** *Cognitive Linguistics. An Introduction.* Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Radden, Günter and René Dirven. 2007.** *Cognitive English Grammar.* Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Taylor, John R. 2002.** *Cognitive Grammar.* Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Ungerer, Friederich and Hans-Jörg Schmid. 2013.** *Cognitive Linguistics. An Introduction.* 2nd edition. London: Routledge.

Special Section: Metaphor

- Glucksberg, Sam. 2001.** *Understanding Figurative Language. From Metaphors to Idioms.* Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Kövecses, Zoltan. 2010.** *Metaphor. A Practical Introduction.* 2nd edition. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Lakoff, George. 1990.** *Women, Fire and Dangerous Things. What Categories Reveal about the Mind.* Chicago: Chicago UP.

Lakoff, George and Mark Johnson. 1980. *Metaphors We Live by*. Chicago: Chicago UP.
Ritchie, David. L. 2013. *Metaphor*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP

2.11. Translation Theory

Gentzler, Edwin. 2001. *Contemporary Translation Theories*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
Hatim, Basil and Jeremy Munday. 2019. *Translation. An Advanced Resource Book for Students*. 2nd edition. London: Routledge.
Koller, Werner and Henjum Kjetil Berg. 2020. *Einführung in die Übersetzungswissenschaft*. 9th edition. Tübingen: Francke.
Saldanha, Gabriela and Mona Baker. 2009. *Routledge Encyclopedia of Translation Studies*. London: Routledge.
Snell-Hornby, Mary et al., eds. 2006. *Handbuch Translation*. 2nd edition. Tübingen: Stauffenburg.
Venuti, Lawrence. 2012. *The Translations Studies Reader*. 3rd edition. London: Routledge.
Venuti, Lawrence. 2013. *Translation Changes Everything. Theory and Practice*. London: Routledge.

2.12. Corpus Linguistics

Lindquist, Hans and Magnus Levin. 2018. *Corpus Linguistics and the Description of English*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh UP.
McEnery, Tony and Andrew Hardie. 2012. *Corpus Linguistics. Method, Theory and Practice*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
McEnery, Tony et al. 2006. *Corpus-based Language Studies. An Advanced Resource Book*. London: Routledge.
Mukherjee, Joybrato. 2009. *Anglistische Korpuslinguistik. Eine Einführung*. Berlin: Schmidt.
Sinclair, John. 1991. *Corpus, Concordance, Collocation*. Oxford: Oxford UP.
Stefanowitsch, Anatol. 2020. *Corpus Linguistics. A Guide to the Methodology*. Berlin: Language Science Press. (available open access at <https://langsci-press.org/catalog/book/148>)

Special Section: Statistics and Empirical Aspects

Brezina, Vaclav. 2018. *Statistics in Corpus Linguistics. A Practical Guide*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
Gries, Stefan. 2013. *Statistics for Linguistics with R. A Practical Introduction*. 2nd edition. Berlin: Walter de Gruyter.
Levshina, Natalia. 2015. *How to Do Linguistics with R. Data Exploration and Statistical Analysis*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
Litosseliti, Lia. 2018. *Research Methods in Linguistics*. 2nd edition. London: Bloomsbury.
Winter, Bodo. 2019. *Statistics for Linguists: An Introduction Using R*. London/New York: Routledge.

Special Section: Linguistic Fieldwork

Blommaert, Jan and Jie Dong. 2020. *Ethnographic Fieldwork. A Beginner's Guide*. 2nd edition. Bristol: Multilingual Matters.
Bowern, Claire. 2008. *Linguistic Fieldwork. A Practical Guide*. Basingstoke: Palgrave.

2.13. Typology and Universals

- Cowrie, Bernard. 1989.** *Language Universals and Linguistic Typology. Syntax and Morphology.* Oxford: Blackwell.
- Croft, William A. 2003.** *Typology and Universals.* 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Haspelmath, Martin et al, ed. 2001.** *Language Typology and Language Universals / Sprachtypologie und sprachliche Universalien / La typologie des langues et les universaux linguistique* (HSK 20.1). Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Vellupilai, Viveka. 2012.** *An Introduction to Linguistic Typology.* Amsterdam: Benjamins.

2.14. Applied Linguistics

- Cook, Vivian and Li Wei, eds. 2009.** *Contemporary Applied Linguistics.* 2 Vols. London: Continuum.
- Kaplan, Robert, ed. 2010.** *The Oxford Handbook of Applied Linguistics.* Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Knapp, Karlfried et al., eds. 2007.** *Angewandte Linguistik. Ein Lehrbuch.* Tübingen: Francke.
- Schmitt, Norbert, ed. 2002.** *An Introduction to Applied Linguistics.* London: Arnold.

Special Section: Forensic Linguistics

- Coulthard, Malcolm and Alison Johnson. 2007.** *An Introduction to Forensic Linguistics. Language in Evidence.* London: Routledge.
- Olsson, John. 2008.** *Forensic Linguistics. An Introduction to Language, Crime and the Law.* London: Continuum.

3. Variation in Language

3.1. Sociolinguistics

- Chambers, John K. 2008.** *Sociolinguistic Theory. Linguistic Variation and its Social Significance.* 3rd edition. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Coulmas, Florian. 2019.** *Sociolinguistics. The Study of Speakers' Choices.* 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Coupland, Nikolas and Adam Jaworsky, eds. 2009.** *Sociolinguistics. A Reader and Course Book.* 2nd edition. London: MacMillan Education
- Eckert, Penelope and John R. Rickford, eds. 2005.** *Style and Sociolinguistic Variation.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Fought, Carmen. 2013.** *Language and Ethnicity.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Holmes, Janet and Wilson, Nick. 2017.** *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics.* 5th edition. London: Routledge.
- Meyerhoff, Miriam. 2019.** *Introducing Sociolinguistics.* 3rd edition. London: Routledge
- Romaine, Suzanne. 2001.** *Language and Society. An Introduction to Sociolinguistics.* Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Tagliamonte, Sali A. 2011.** *Analyzing Sociolinguistic Variation.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Wardhaugh, Ronald. 2014.** *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics.* 7th edition. New York: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Wodak, Ruth et al., eds. 2013.** *The SAGE Handbook of Sociolinguistics.* London: SAGE.

Special Section: Language and Gender

- Coates, Jennifer. 2013.** *Women, Men and Everyday Talk. Conversation Between Women Friends.* Oxford: Blackwell.
- Coates, Jennifer. 2015.** *Women, Men and Language. A Sociolinguistic Account of Gender Differences in Language.* 3rd edition. London: Longman.
- Eckert, Penelope and Sally McConnell-Ginet. 2007.** *Language and Gender.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Ehrlich, Susan, Miriam Meyerhoff and Janet Holmes, eds. 2017.** *The Handbook of Language, Gender and Sexuality.* 2nd edition. Malden, MA.: Blackwell.
- Holmes, Janet. 2006.** *Women, Men and Politeness.* London: Longman.
- Holmes, Janet. 2008.** *Gendered Talk at Work.* Oxford: Blackwell.
- Kiesling, Scott F. 2019.** *Language, Gender and Sexuality. An Introduction.* London: Routledge.
- Mills, Sara. 2008.** *Language and Sexism.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Talbot, Mary. 2019.** *Language and Gender.* 3rd edition. Cambridge: Polity Press.

3.2. British English

- Beal, Joan C. 2010.** *An Introduction to Regional Englishes. Dialect Variation in England.* Edinburgh: Edinburgh UP.
- Britain, David, ed. 2007.** *Language in the British Isles.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Burchfield, Robert, ed. 1994.** *The Cambridge History of the English Language Vol. 5. English in Britain and Overseas. Origins and Development.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP (Chapters 1-5).
- Hopkins, Tometro and John McKenny, eds. 2013.** *World Englishes Vol. I. The British Isles.* London: Bloomsbury.
- Hughes, Arthur et al. 2013.** *English Accents and Dialects. An Introduction to Social and Regional Varieties of English in the British Isles.* 5th edition. London: Arnold.
- Kortmann, Bernd and Clive Upton, eds. 2008.** *Varieties of English 1. The British Isles.* Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Milroy, James and Leslie Milroy. 2016.** *Real English. The Grammar of English Dialects in the British Isles.* London: Routledge.
- Wells, John C. 1982.** *Accents of English Vol. 2. The British Isles.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

3.3. American English

- Algeo, John, ed. 2001.** *The Cambridge History of the English Language Vol. 6. English in North America.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Algeo, John. 2009.** *British or American English. A Handbook of Word and Grammar Patterns.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Finegan, Edward and John R. Rickford, eds. 2004.** *Language in the USA. Themes for the Twenty-first Century.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.
- Hopkins. Tometro, ed. 2013.** *World Englishes Vol. II. North America.* London: Bloomsbury.
- Kövecses, Zoltan. 2000.** *American English. An Introduction.* Peterborough: Broadview Press.
- Schneider, Edgar W., ed. 2008.** *Varieties of English 2. The Americas and the Caribbean.* Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Wells, John C. 1982.** *Accents of English Vol. 3. Beyond the British Isles.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP (Chapter 6).

Wolfram, Walter and Natalie Schilling-Estes. 2015. *American English. Dialects and Variation.* 3rd edition. Oxford: Blackwell.

Special Section: African-American English

Baugh, John. 1983. *Black Street Speech. Its History, Structure, and Survival.* Austin: University of Texas Press.

Green, Lisa J. 2002. *African American English. A Linguistic Introduction.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Mufwene, Salikoko et al., eds. 1998. *African-American English. Structure, History and Use.* London: Routledge.

Rickford, John R. 1999. *African American Vernacular English. Features, Evolution, Educational Implications.* Oxford: Blackwell.

Special Section: English in the Caribbean

Deuber, Dagmar. 2014. *English in the Caribbean: Variation, Style and Standards in Jamaica and Trinidad.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Roberts, Peter. 1988. *West Indians and their Language.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Schneider, Edgar W., ed. 2008. *Varieties of English 2. The Americas and the Caribbean.* Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.

3.4. English as a World language

Bailey, Richard W. and Manfred Görlach, eds. 1982. *English as a World Language.* Ann Arbor, MI.: University of Michigan Press.

Cheshire, Jenny, ed. 1991. *English Around the World. Sociolinguistic Perspectives.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Crystal, David. 2003. *English as a Global Language.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Jenkins, Jennifer. 2003. *World Englishes. A Resource Book for Students.* London: Routledge.

Kachru, Braj B. et al., eds. 2006. *The Handbook of World Englishes.* Oxford: Blackwell.

Kirkpatrick, Andy, ed. 2010. *The Routledge Handbook of World Englishes.* London: Routledge.

Low, Ee Ling and Anne Pakir, eds. 2018. *World Englishes: Rethinking Paradigms.* Oxon: Routledge.

Meshrie, Rajend and Rakesh M. Bhatt. 2008. *World Englishes. The Study of New Linguistic Varieties.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Schneider, Edgar W. 2007. *Postcolonial English.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Schneider, Edgar W. 2020. *English Around the World. An Introduction.* 2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Sergeant, Philip. 2012. *Exploring World Englishes. Language in a Global Context.* London: Routledge.

Siemund, Peter. 2013. *Varieties of English. A Typological Approach.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP.

Svartvik, Jan and Geoffrey Leech. 2006. *English. One Tongue, Many Voices.* London: Palgrave.

Wells, John C. 1982. *Accents of English Vol. 3. Beyond the British Isles.* Cambridge: Cambridge UP (Chapters 7-9).

Special Section: English in Africa

- Esimaje, Alexandra U., Ulrike Gut, Bassey E. Antia, eds. 2019.** *Corpus Linguistics and African Englishes*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Meshtrie, Rajend, ed. 2008.** *Varieties of English 4. Africa, South and Southeast Asia*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Schmied, Josef J. 1991.** *English in Africa. An Introduction*. London: Longman.

Special Section: English in Australasia

- Burridge, Kate and Bernd Kortmann, eds. 2008.** *Varieties of English 3. The Pacific and Australasia*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Kachru, Yamuna and Cecil L. Nelson. 2006.** *World Englishes in Asian Contexts*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong UP.
- Meshtrie, Rajend, ed. 2008.** *Varieties of English 4. Africa, South and Southeast Asia*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Willoughby, Louisa and Howard Manns, eds. 2020.** *Australian English Reimagined. Structure, Features and Developments*. London/New York: Routledge.

Special Section: English as a Lingua Franca

- Cogo, Alessia and Martin Dewey. 2012.** *Analysing English as a Lingua Franca. A Corpus-driven Investigation*. London: Continuum.
- Jenkins, Jennifer. 2007.** *English as a Lingua Franca. Attitude and Identity*. Oxford: Oxford UP.
- Mauranen, Anna and Elina Ranta, eds. 2010.** *English as a Lingua Franca. Studies and Findings*. Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars.
- Seidlhofer, Barbara. 2011.** *Understanding English as a Lingua Franca*. Oxford: Oxford UP.

3.5. Language Contact; English-based Pidgins and Creoles

- Ansaldo, Umberto and Miriam Meyerhoff, eds. 2020.** *The Routledge Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Languages*. London: Routledge.
- Farquharson, Joseph T and Bettina Migge, eds. 2017.** *Pidgins and Creoles* (Critical Concepts in Linguistics). London: Routledge.
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